



Certificate of Completion

for
presented
to jurisdiction
for the
completion id
of

ABA
Program ID

On-Demand CLE (originally recorded on)
completed
on

Jurisdiction Accreditation Details

Accreditation Status

ID: Training Type

Jurisdiction Activity
/Approval Code

TO BE COMPLETED BY ATTENDEE:

By signing below, I certify that I completed the program described above and am entitled to claim the credits detailed.

Signature

*** CREDITS ***

TOTAL CREDITS based on attended sessions

ATTENDEE'S TOTAL CREDITS ABOVE INCLUDE

Credit Hour

Specialty Credit Type

General

Available credits may be subject to your jurisdiction's rounding requirements.

ABACLE MCLE Department
321 N. Clark Street
Chicago, IL 60654

Gina Roers-Liemandt, ABACLE Director

*** IMPORTANT INFORMATION FOR YOUR JURISDICTION ***

***** Customer Service Information *****

Sessions Attended

* * * See primary certificate for participation date. Session times listed here are from the original recording. * * *

Attended	Title	Date	Start Time	Session Duration (minutes)	Attended Duration (minutes)	Jurisdiction Credit Type	ABA Session ID
Yes	The History of Courts: Guardians of Justice in a Changing Nation	Dec 03, 2025	03:30 PM	60	60	General	CE2512THC

Session Information

* * * See primary certificate for participation date. Session times listed here are from the original recording. * * *

Date	Title	Start Time	End Time	Credit Type	Description	Faculty
Dec 03, 2025	The History of Courts: Guardians of Justice in a Changing Nation	03:30 PM	04:30 PM	General	American courts have long shaped the nation's legal and constitutional identity, often standing at the center of its most defining moments and continually refining its founding ideals. From the establishment of the Supreme Court in the early republic to the dynamic and sometimes divisive decisions of today, this session will trace how courts have responded to the nation's most pressing legal and social questions. Panelists will explore key moments in judicial history and reflect on how the courts have helped define liberty, equality, and justice through time. Particular attention will be paid to the legal profession's role in shaping the bench, advancing pivotal litigation, and protecting the independence of the judiciary. By exploring the judiciary's historic function as a stabilizing force amid political and social change, this session offers a rich opportunity to consider how lawyers and judges have sustained the constitutional order and what that responsibility demands in the years ahead.	Lisa Atkinson, Law Office of Lisa Atkinson PLLC, Hilo, Hawaii, USA Vanessa Zboreak, Jacksonville University College of Law, Jacksonville, Florida, USA Nicholas Allard, Jacksonville University College of Law, Jacksonville, Florida, USA